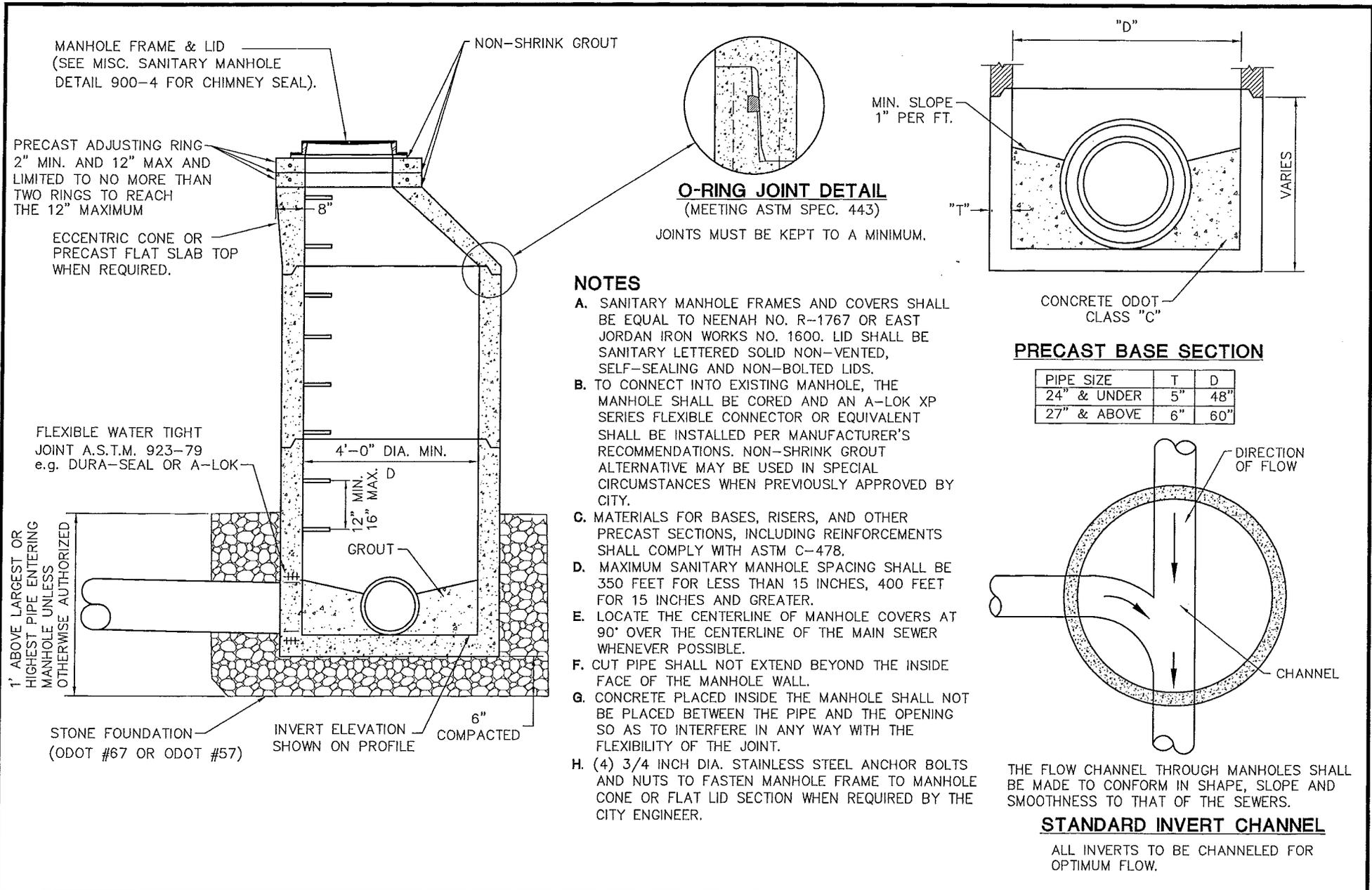


# **900 - SANITARY SEWERS**



CITY OF  
PIQUA

CHOICE  
ONE  
ENGINEERING

# TYPE 3 SANITARY MANHOLE

REVISIONS:

DATE  
APPROVED:  
AUG. 2008

PAGE No.  
900-1

MANHOLE FRAME & LID  
(SEE MISC. SANITARY MANHOLE  
DETAIL PAGE 900-4 FOR CHIMNEY  
SEAL).

PRECAST ADJUSTING RING  
2" MIN. AND 12" MAX. AND  
LIMITED TO NO MORE THAN  
TWO RINGS TO REACH THE  
12" MAXIMUM

MANHOLE FRAME & LID

NON-SHRINK GROUT

24" MIN.  
8"

CONE SHALL BE ECCENTRIC  
STANDARD TEE

B

CONCRETE ENCASEMENT

RUBBER O-RING GASKETS

BASE SECTION ONLY  
SEE STANDARD DRAWING 900-1  
FOR BASE SECTION DETAIL

1' ABOVE LARGEST OR HIGHEST  
PIPE ENTERING MH UNLESS  
OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED

6" MIN.

WHEN DROPS ARE PRECAST  
6" MIN. MAY BE OMITTED

PVC PIPE

GROUT

STANDARD 90°  
SHORT ELBOW

1' ABOVE LARGEST OR  
HIGHEST PIPE ENTERING  
MANHOLE UNLESS  
OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED

PRECAST BASE SECTION

APPROXIMATELY 1'-0"

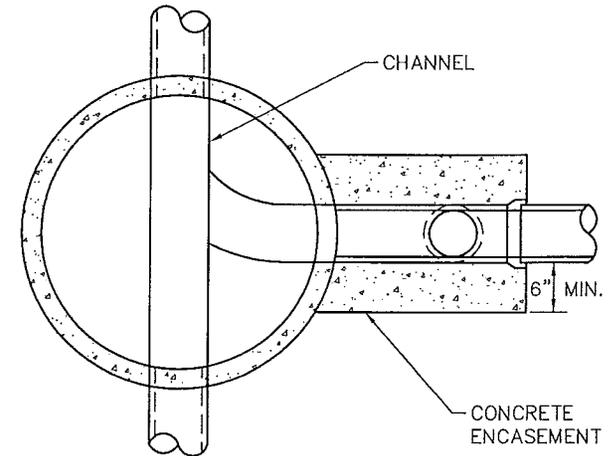
CONCRETE ODOT  
CLASS "C"

### NOTES

- A. LOCATE THE CENTERLINE OF MANHOLE COVERS AT 90° OVER THE CENTERLINE OF THE MAIN SEWER WHENEVER POSSIBLE.
- B. TYPE D MANHOLE SHALL BE USED WHERE THE DIFFERENCE IN INVERT ELEVATIONS IS GREATER THAN 2 FEET.
- C. ALL NOTES AND ASTM REFERENCES ON THE TYPE 3 SANITARY MANHOLE SHALL APPLY ON THE TYPE D SANITARY DROP MANHOLE.

"A"	"B"
8", 10", & 12"	8"
15" & 18"	10"
21" & 24"	12"

### DROP CONNECTION MANHOLE



### SECTION B-B

CITY OF  
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ENGINEERING

# TYPE D SANITARY DROP MANHOLE

REVISIONS:

DATE  
APPROVED:  
AUG. 2008  
PAGE No.

900-2

MANHOLE FRAME & LID  
(SEE MISC. SANITARY MANHOLE  
DETAIL 900-4 FOR CHIMNEY SEAL).

PRECAST ADJUSTING RING  
2" MIN. AND 12" MAX. AND  
LIMITED TO NO MORE THAN  
TWO RINGS

MANHOLE FRAME & LID

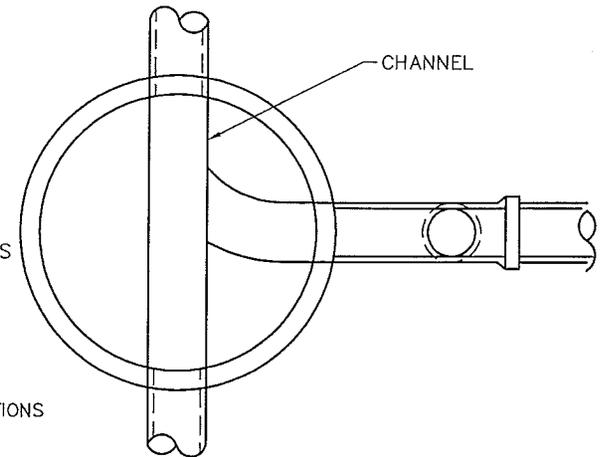
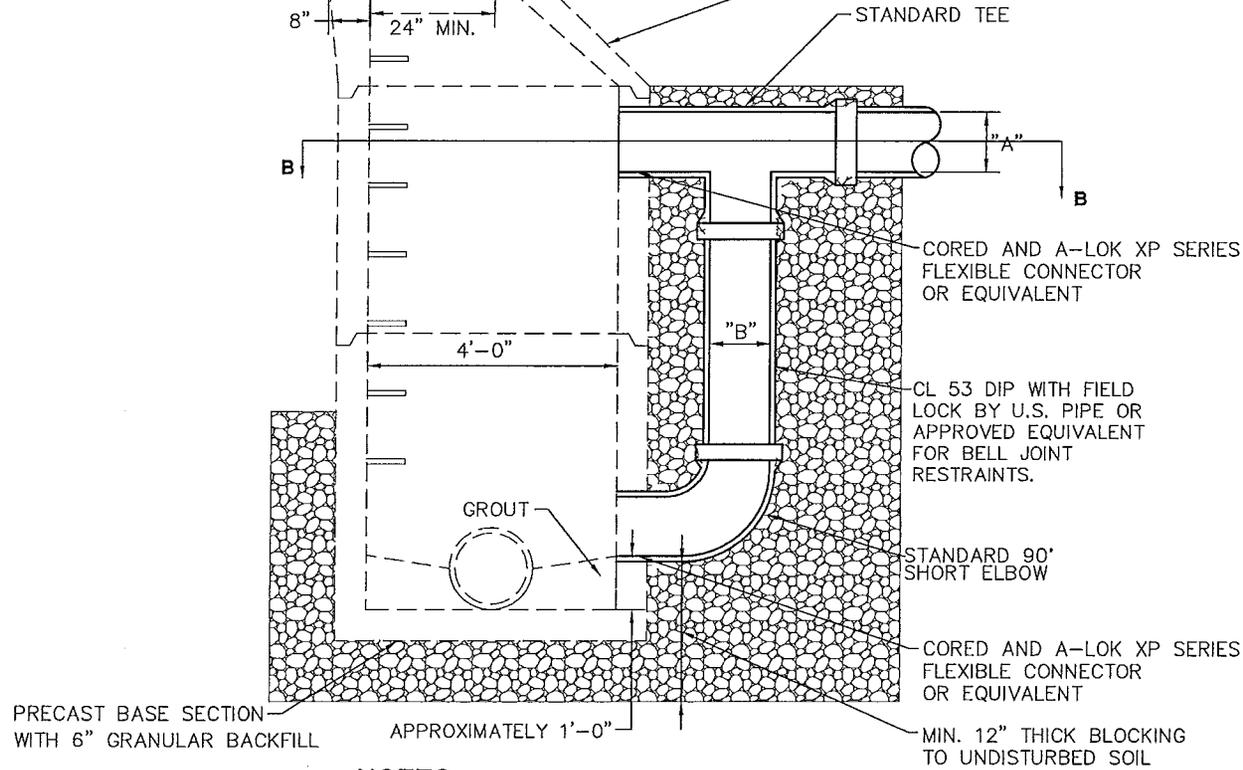
NON-SHRINK GROUT

CONE SHALL BE ECCENTRIC

STANDARD TEE

"A"	"B"
8", 10", & 12"	8"
15" & 18"	10"
21" & 24"	12"

**DROP CONNECTION MANHOLE**



**SECTION B-B**

**NOTES**

- SANITARY DROP MANHOLE SHALL BE USED WHERE THE DIFFERENCE IN INVERT ELEVATIONS IS GREATER THAN 2 FEET.
- ALL NOTES AND ASTM REFERENCES ON THE TYPE 3 SANITARY MANHOLE SHALL APPLY ON THE SANITARY DROP ON EXISTING MANHOLE.
- ALL NOTES AND ASTM REFERENCES ON THE TYPE D SANITARY DROP MANHOLE SHALL APPLY ON THE SANITARY DROP ON EXISTING MANHOLE.
- THE DUCTILE IRON PIPE SHALL BE ANCHORED TO THE OUTSIDE OF THE EXISTING MANHOLE. 3/4 INCH STAINLESS STEEL STRAPPING WITH 24 INCHES ON CENTER WITH STAINLESS ANCHORING.

CITY OF  
PIQUA

CHOICE  
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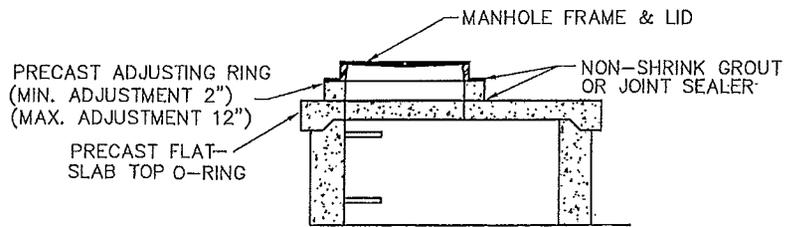
**SANITARY DROP ON EXISTING MANHOLE**

REVISIONS:

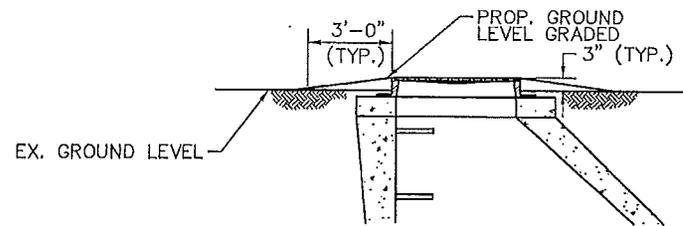
DATE  
APPROVED:  
AUG. 2008

PAGE No.

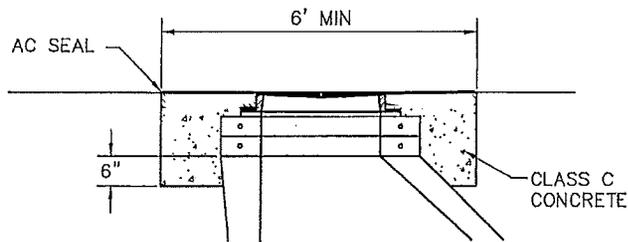
900-3



**FLAT TOP SLAB**



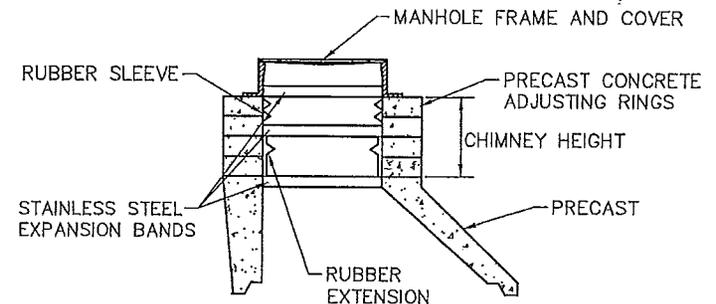
**TYPICAL OFF STREET MANHOLE GRADING**



**MANHOLE REPAIR CASTING CONSTRUCTION**

**NOTES**

- A. MANHOLE STEPS SHALL BE SECURLY INSTALLED INTO EACH MANHOLE SECTION, BY THE MANUFACTURER, PRIOR TO DELIVERY TO THE JOB SITE.
- B. MANHOLE STEPS SHALL BE PF-1 STEP BY M.A. INDUSTRIES OR EQUIVLENT.



**INTERNAL MANHOLE CHIMNEY SEAL**

(REQUIRED BY ALL SANITARY APPLICATIONS)

**NOTES**

- 1. PRECAST CONCRETE ADJUSTING RINGS- ENCASE WITH CONCRETE 6 INCHES DOWN FROM BARRELL TOP AND UP TO THE PAVEMNET SURFACE
- 2. SET MANHOLE, PRECAST CONCRETE ADJUSTING RINGS AND CASTING AND PAVE OVER MANHOLE. THEN DIG OUT. ENCSAF COLLARS AND CASTING AS PER DETAIL WITH CONCRETE

CITY OF  
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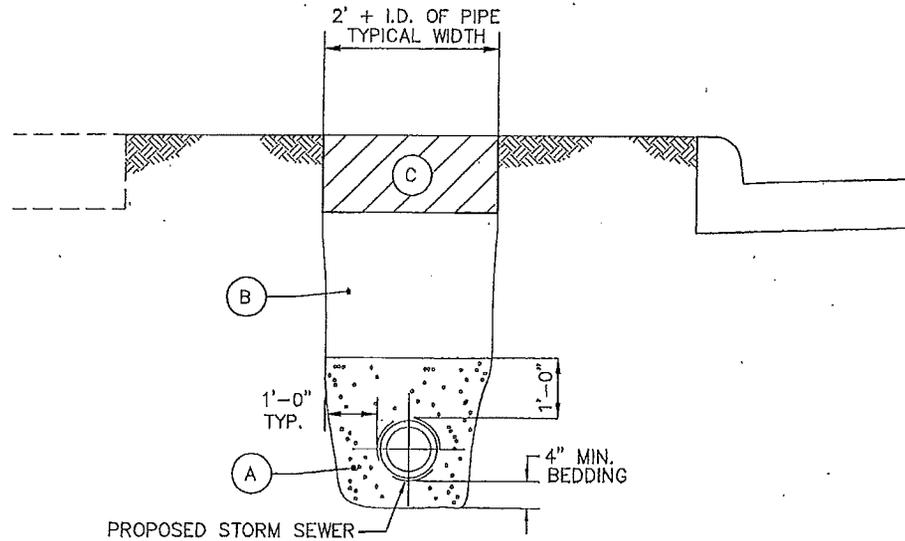
**MISCELLANEOUS SANITARY MANHOLE DETAILS**

REVISIONS:  
04/01/14

DATE  
APPROVED:  
AUG. 2008

PAGE No.

900-4



**SANITARY SEWER TRENCH DETAIL**

SHOWN AS "OFF ROAD" APPLICATION

**TRENCH DETAIL NOTES**

A. GRANULAR BEDDING SHALL BE CRUSHED STONE OR GRAVEL, ODOT 603 TYPE 3 (#57 OR #67), OR OTHER APPROVED EQUIVALENT.

B. ALL TRENCHES OUTSIDE THE RIGHT-OF-WAY FROM PROPOSED OR EXISTING PAVEMENT, CURB, DRIVEWAYS, ALLEYS, STONE AREAS OR WALKS CAN BE COMPACTED WITH EXISTING NATIVE MATERIAL IN 12 INCH MAXIMUM LIFTS OR AS APPROVED BY THE CITY. NO MATERIAL SHALL BE USED FOR BACK FILLING THAT CONTAINS STONE, ROCKS, ETC., GREATER THAN 4 INCH DIAMETER.

ALL TRENCHES INSIDE THE RIGHT-OF-WAY FROM PROPOSED OR EXISTING PAVEMENT, CURB, DRIVEWAYS, ALLEYS, STONE AREAS OR WALKS SHALL BE COMPACTED WITH GRANULAR BACKFILL MATERIAL ODOT 603 TYPE 1 ; IN 6 INCH MAXIMUM LIFTS.

A DENSITY TEST ON GRANULAR BACKFILL OF 98% OF ASTM D698 STANDARD PROCTOR CURVE MAY BE REQUIRED TO BE PERFORMED BY A COMMERCIAL TESTING LAB SATISFACTORY TO THE CITY.

C. OFF-PAVEMENT AREAS SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH A MINIMUM OF 6 INCHES OF TOPSOIL OVER THE COMPACTED MATERIAL AND THEN SEEDED AND MULCHED PER ODOT ITEM 659.

IN-PAVEMENT AREAS SHALL FOLLOW MISCELLANEOUS ROADWAY NOTES SHOWN ON PAGE 300-15

D. THE OPEN ENDS OF ALL PIPES SHALL BE PLUGGED TO THE APPROVAL OF THE CITY BEFORE LEAVING THE WORK FOR THE NIGHT.

CITY OF  
PIQUA

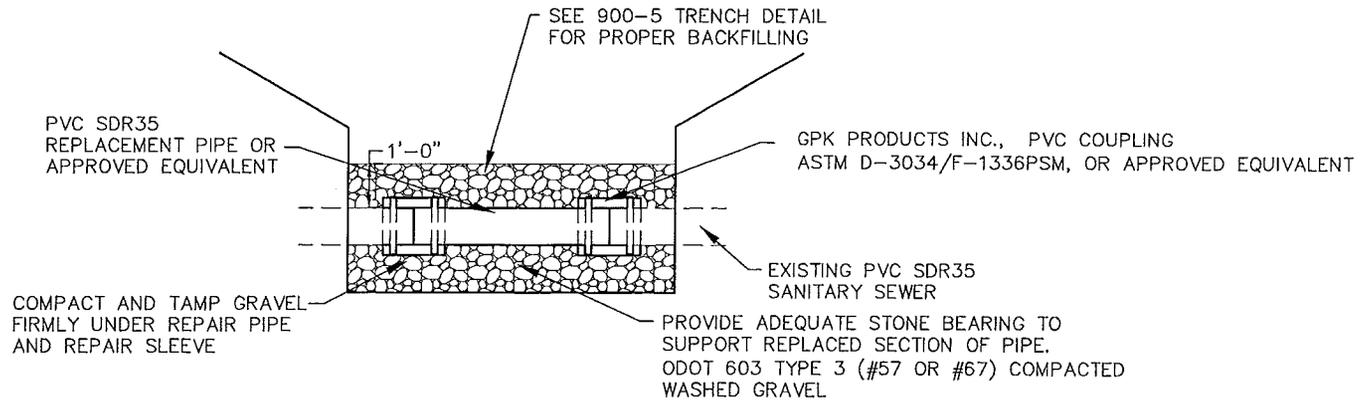
**SANITARY SEWER TRENCH DETAIL**

REVISIONS:  
05/22/14

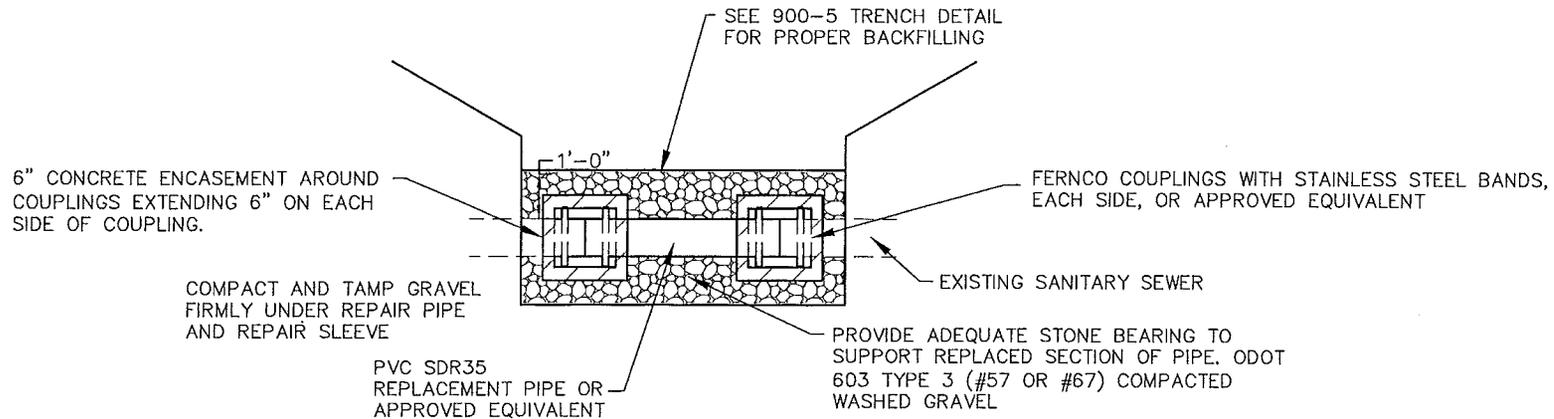
DATE  
APPROVED:  
AUG. 2008

PAGE No.

900-5



### REPAIR OF EXISTING PVC SDR35 SANITARY SEWER



### REPAIR OF EXISTING SANITARY SEWER OTHER THAN PVC

CITY OF  
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**ONE**  
ENGINEERING

## REPAIR OF EXISTING SANITARY SEWER PIPE DETAIL

REVISIONS:

DATE  
APPROVED:  
AUG. 2008

PAGE No.

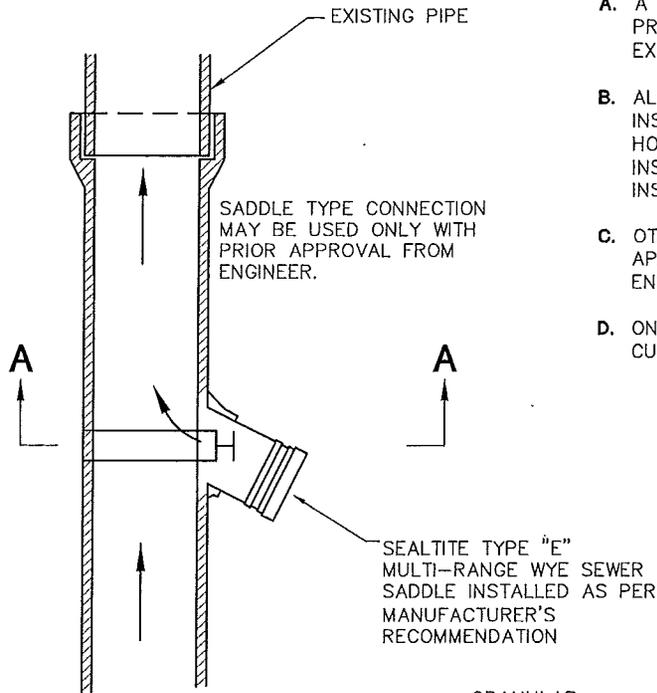
900-6



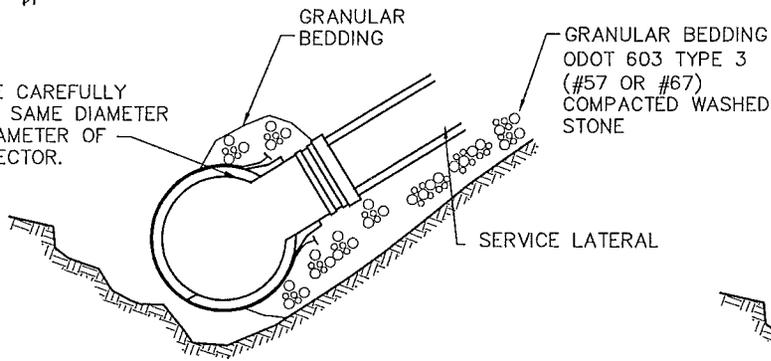
**NOTES**

- A. A WYE MAY BE CUT IN OR SADDLE WITH PRIOR APPROVAL PLACED ONLY IF AN EXISTING LATERAL IS NOT PROVIDED.
- B. ALL SADDLES AND CUTTING IN WYES MUST BE INSPECTED PRIOR TO COVERING, AND THE HOLE IN THE EXISTING PIPE SHALL BE INSPECTED AND APPROVED PRIOR TO INSTALLATION.
- C. OTHER SADDLE TYPES THAT MAY BE APPROVED ON CASE-BY-CASE BASIS BY ENGINEERING.
- D. ON LOW FLOW AND PVC PIPE SDR 35 USE CUT IN WYE ONLY.

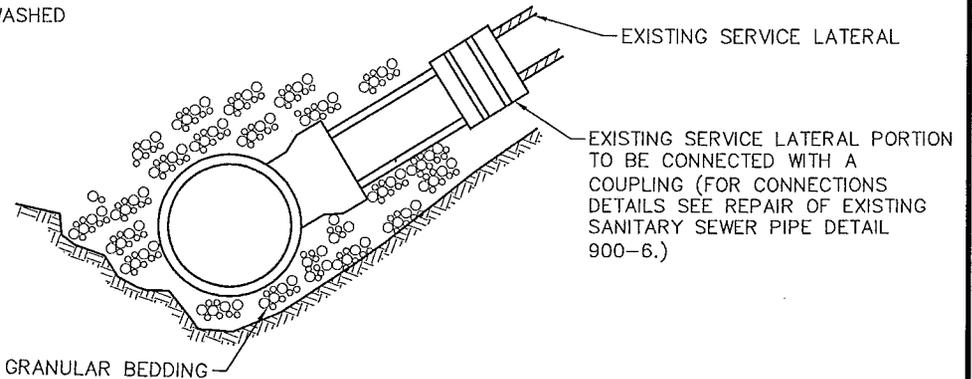
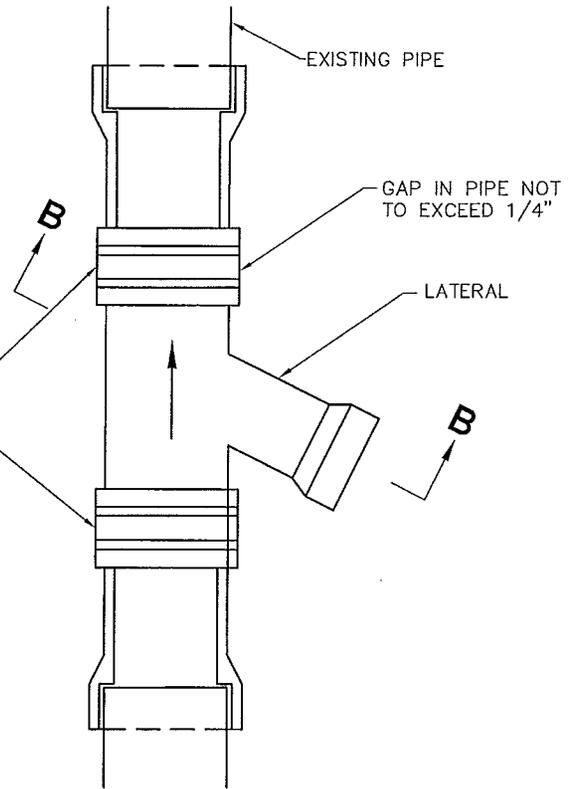
COUPLING (FOR CONNECTIONS-  
DETAIL SEE REPAIR OF  
EXISTING SANITARY SEWER  
PIPE DETAIL 900-6).



HOLE SHALL BE CAREFULLY  
CORED AND BE SAME DIAMETER  
AS OUTSIDE DIAMETER OF  
LATERAL CONNECTOR.



**SECTION A-A**



**SECTION B-B**

CITY OF  
PIQUA

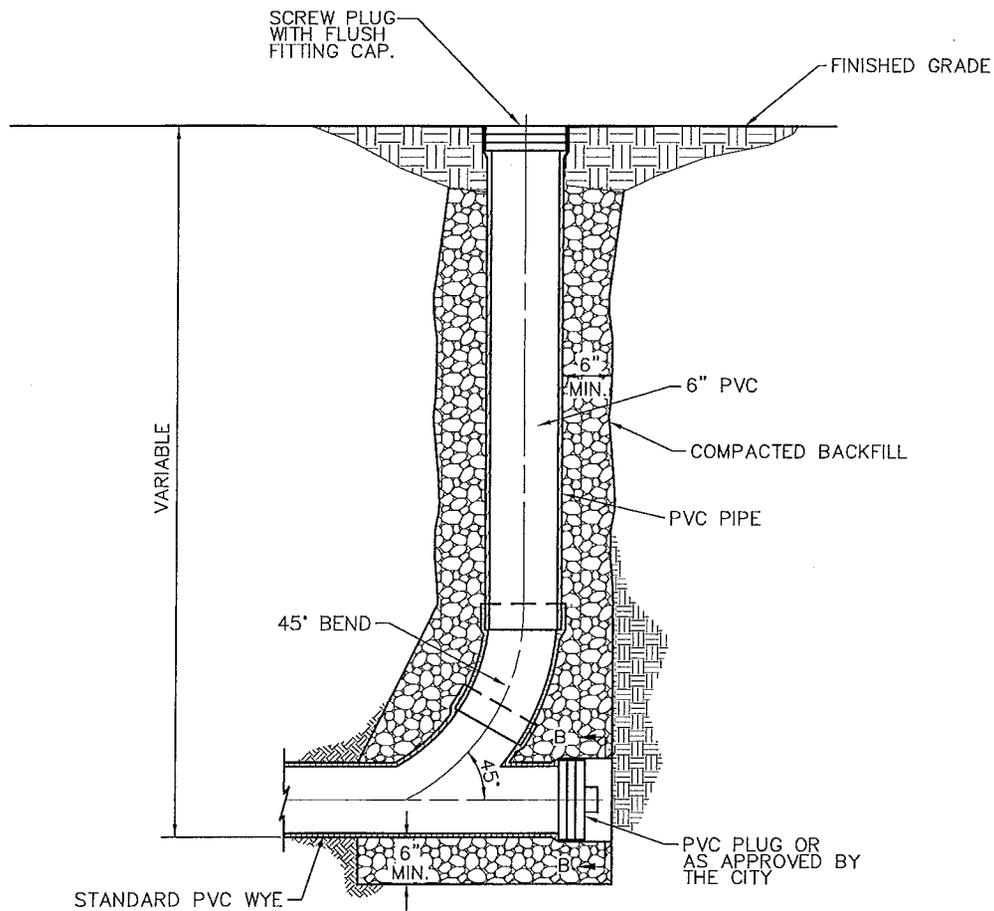
CHOICE  
**ONE**  
ENGINEERING

**SANITARY SEWER SADDLE DETAILS**

REVISIONS:

DATE  
APPROVED:  
AUG. 2008  
PAGE No.

900-8



**CLEANOUT DETAIL**  
 AT SANITARY LATERALS ONLY

CITY OF  
 PIQUA

CHOICE  
**ONE**  
 ENGINEERING

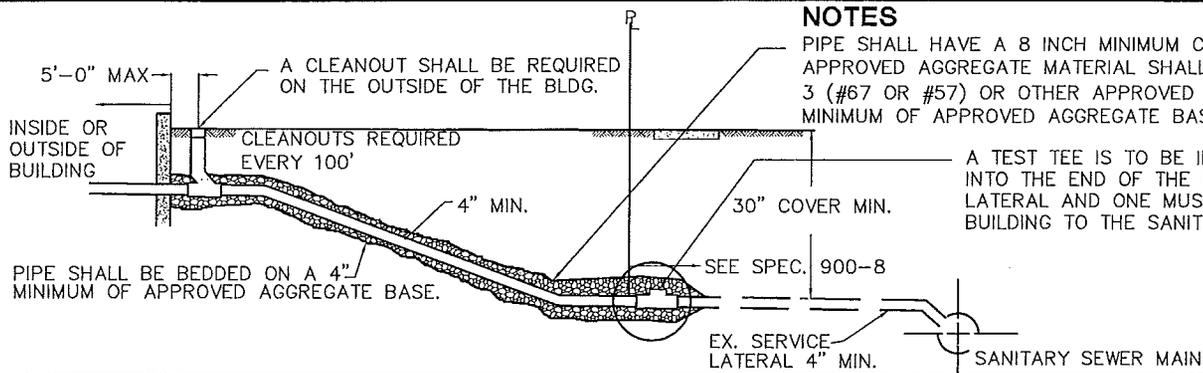
# SANITARY SEWER CLEANOUT DETAIL

REVISIONS:

DATE  
 APPROVED:  
 AUG. 2008

PAGE No.

900-9



**NOTES**

PIPE SHALL HAVE A 8 INCH MINIMUM COVER OF APPROVED AGGREGATE MATERIAL. APPROVED AGGREGATE MATERIAL SHALL BE CRUSHED STONE OR GRAVEL, ODOT 603 TYPE 3 (#67 OR #57) OR OTHER APPROVED EQUAL. PIPES SHALL BE BEDDED ON A 4 INCH MINIMUM OF APPROVED AGGREGATE BASE.

A TEST TEE IS TO BE INSTALLED AT THE PROPERTY LINE. THE TEE SHALL BE INSTALLED INTO THE END OF THE EXISTING SERVICE LATERAL. IF THERE IS NO EXISTING SERVICE LATERAL AND ONE MUST BE INSTALLED, THEN THE TEST SHALL EXTEND FROM THE BUILDING TO THE SANITARY SEWER MAIN, UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED.

SEWER MAIN WHERE THE WATER SERVICE CROSSES THE SEWER MAIN.

**NOTES**

- A. SEPTIC TANKS, WHEN ABANDONED, SHALL BE DEWATERED BY AN ACCEPTED SEPTAGE HAULER AND PROPERLY FILLED WITH GRANULAR MATERIAL. DRAIN HOLES SHALL BE BROKEN OUT ON THE BOTTOM AND SIDES OF THE TANK WHEN DIRECTED BY THE CITY.
- B. ROOF DOWNSPOUTS, EXTERIOR FOUNDATION DRAINS, AREAWAY DRAINS OR OTHER SURFACE RUNOFF OR GROUNDWATER SHALL NOT BE CONNECTED TO THE SANITARY SEWER MAIN.
- C. BASEMENT FLOOR DRAINS AND SUMP PUMPS, THAT CARRY GRAY WATER, SHALL BE CONNECTED TO THE SANITARY SEWER. FOUNDATION DRAINS AND ALL OTHER SUMP PUMPS, EXCEPT AS NOTED ABOVE, ARE TO BE CONNECTED TO THE STORM SEWER OR DISCHARGED ONTO THE GROUND.
- D. ANY INDIVIDUAL OR FIRM INSTALLING SEWER CONNECTIONS SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE CITY.
- E. BEFORE BEGINNING WORK, A SEWER TAP PERMIT MUST BE OBTAINED FROM THE ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT AND APPLICABLE FEES MUST BE PAID. ALSO OBTAIN A PLUMBING PERMIT FOR BUILDING SEWER OR LATERAL FROM THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT.
- F. WHEN THE BUILDING CONNECTION MUST ENTER INTO A PAVED PORTION OF THE STREET SIDEWALK OR ALLEY, A RIGHT-OF-WAY OPENING PERMIT MUST BE OBTAINED FROM THE CITY STREET DEPARTMENT BEFORE BEGINNING WORK.
- G. A PERMIT TO BLOCK WAY OR A STREET AND ALLEY CLOSING PERMIT SHALL ALSO BE OBTAINED FROM THE ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT.
- H. WATER SERVICES SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 10 FEET MEASURED HORIZONTALLY FROM THE SEWER SERVICE AND SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 18 INCHED ABOVE THE CROWN (WHENEVER POSSIBLE) OF THE SANITARY

**PIPE**

- A. THE PIPE MATERIAL SHALL BE PVC SDR 35 OR, SCHEDULE 40, UTILIZING PURPLE PRIMER, OR AN APPROVED EQUIVALENT.
- B. PIPE SIZES FOR BUILDING CONNECTIONS SHALL BE 4 INCH MINIMUM FOR SINGLE RESIDENCE AND 6 INCH MINIMUM FOR ALL OTHER USES. THE LATERALS SHALL BE RUN TO WITHIN 3' OF THE OUTSIDE OF THE BUILDING.

**INSPECTION**

- A. A TAP INSPECTION SHALL BE REQUIRED ON ALL NEW BUILDING CONNECTIONS AND ALSO ON THE REPLACEMENT OF EXISTING BUILDING CONNECTIONS.
- B. WHEN THE BUILDING SEWER IS READY FOR INSPECTION, THE PLUMBING INSPECTOR SHALL BE GIVEN 24 HOURS ADVANCE NOTICE. THE PIPE SHALL BE LEFT UNCOVERED UNTIL AN INSPECTION HAS BEEN MADE AND APPROVED. THE ENGINEERING DEPT. INSPECTOR SHALL INSPECT ALL TAPS TO PROPERTY LINE. THE PLUMBING DEPARTMENT INSPECTOR SHALL INSPECT FROM THE PROPERTY LINE TO 3 FEET OUTSIDE OF BUILDING.
- C. ANY NEW BUILDING CONNECTION INSTALLED WITHOUT AN INSPECTION SHALL RESULT IN NO ISSUANCE OF A WATER METER FOR THE BUILDING. IF THIS OCCURS, THE ENTIRE LATERAL SHALL BE UNCOVERED SO THAT A PROPER INSPECTION CAN BE MADE.
- D. NO TAP FEE IS REQUIRED IF AN OLD BUILDING SEWER IS TO BE REUSED. AN INSPECTION WILL BE REQUIRED. THE PLUMBING INSPECTOR SHALL INSPECT THE ENTIRE BUILDING CONNECTION FROM THE CLEANOUT TO THE PROPERTY LINE CONNECTION. THE LATERAL SHALL BE INSPECTED FROM THE PROPERTY LINE TO THE SEWER MAIN BY THE WASTEWATER DEPT.

- E. IF A SADDLE HAS BEEN APPROVED, THE INSPECTOR SHALL BE PRESENT WHILE THE SANITARY SEWER MAIN IS BEING CUT INTO. A SADDLE MAY BE USED WHERE A TEE OR WYE IS NOT PRESENT FOR LATERAL CONNECTION.

**TESTING**

- A. THE ONSITE LICENSED PLUMBER SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TESTING FROM THE CONNECTION TO THE EXISTING SERVICE LATERAL TO THE CLEANOUT.
- B. ALL NEW BUILDING CONNECTIONS SHALL BE BY AIR WITH 4 PSI PRESSURE.
- C. THE SEWER TEST SHALL BE FROM THE CLEANOUT TO THE PROPERTY LINE CONNECTION OR TO THE MAIN SEWER, WHICHEVER IS APPLICABLE.
- D. WHEN A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT OF AN EXISTING LATERAL IS REPLACED, THE NEW PORTION OF THE LATERAL SHALL REQUIRE A TEST UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED.

**PIPE LAYING**

- A. THE OPEN ENDS OF ALL PIPES SHALL BE PLUGGED OR OTHERWISE CLOSED WITH A WATERTIGHT PLUG TO THE APPROVAL OF THE CITY BEFORE LEAVING THE WORK SITE FOR THE NIGHT.
- B. THE JOINING OF PIPE WITH CONCRETE SHALL NOT BE ACCEPTED.
- C. BEFORE MAKING A CONNECTION TO AN EXISTING SEWER OR SERVICE LATERAL, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CHECK THE EXISTING PIPE BY UTILIZING A DYE TEST TO SEE THAT THE EXISTING PIPE IS CONNECTED TO THE SANITARY SEWER MAIN.
- D. IN THE CASE WHERE A 90° CORNER IS REQUIRED IN THE BUILDING CONNECTION LINE, TWO 45° BENDS SHALL BE USED IN LIEU OF A 90° BEND.
- E. THE BUILDING CONNECTION LINE SHALL BE LAID IN AS STRAIGHT A LINE, FROM THE BUILDING TO THE EXISTING LATERAL, AS POSSIBLE.
- F. ALL NEW CONSTRUCTION SHALL HAVE SANITARY LATERALS INSTALLED.
- G. MINIMUM SLOPE OF SANITARY LATERAL SHALL BE 1% GRADE (1/8 INCH PER FOOT) MAXIMUM SLOPE (SEE 900-7).

CITY OF PIQUA  
CHOICE ONE ENGINEERING

**BUILDING CONNECTION DETAIL**

REVISIONS: DATE APPROVED: AUG. 2008  
PAGE No. 900-10

### LOW PRESSURE AIR TEST

A. AFTER BACKFILLING, THE AIR TEST SHALL BE CONDUCTED BETWEEN TWO CONSECUTIVE MANHOLES. ALL PIPE OUTLETS MUST BE PLUGGED IN THE SECTION BEING TESTED WITH SUITABLE TEST PLUGS. ONE OF THE PLUGS USED AT A MANHOLE MUST BE TAPPED AND EQUIPPED FOR AN AIR INLET CONNECTION FOR FILLING THE LINE FROM THE AIR COMPRESSOR. AIR SHALL BE SUPPLIED SLOWLY TO THE TEST SECTION UNTIL THE INTERNAL PRESSURE REACHES APPROXIMATELY 4 PSI. IF THE PIPE IS BELOW EXISTING GROUNDWATER LEVEL, THE INTERNAL PRESSURE SHALL BE INCREASED BY THE AVERAGE BACK PRESSURE OF ANY GROUNDWATER THAT MAY BE OVER THE PIPE, BUT IN NO CASE SHOULD THE INTERNAL PRESSURE EVER EXCEED 5 PSI.

B. AT LEAST 2 MINUTES SHALL BE ALLOWED FOR THE AIR PRESSURE TO STABILIZE. WHEN THE PRESSURE HAS STABILIZED AND IS AT OR ABOVE 3.5 PSI, THE AIR SUPPLY SHALL BE DISCONNECTED AND TIMING SHALL BEGIN WITH A STOP WATCH. THE STOP WATCH SHALL BE ALLOWED TO RUN UNTIL THE PRESSURE HAS DROPPED 1.0 PSI. IF THE TIME SHOWN ON THE STOP WATCH IS GREATER THAN THE SPECIFIED MINIMUM TIME, THE SECTION SHALL BE CONSIDERED TO HAVE PASSED THE TEST. TIME MAY BE INTERPOLATED FROM THE FIGURES LISTED BELOW.

PIPE DIA. (IN.)	100 FT.	150 FT.	200 FT.	250 FT.	300 FT.	350 FT.	400 FT.
4	1:53	1:53	1:53	1:53	1:53	1:53	1:53
6	2:50	2:50	2:50	2:50	2:50	2:50	2:51
8	3:47	3:47	3:47	3:47	3:48	4:26	5:04
10	4:43	4:43	4:43	4:57	5:56	6:55	7:54
12	5:40	5:40	5:42	7:08	8:33	9:48	11:24
15	7:05	7:05	8:54	11:08	13:21	15:35	17:48
18	8:30	9:37	12:49	16:01	19:41	22:26	25:38
21	9:55	13:05	17:27	21:49	26:11	30:32	34:54
24	11:24	17:57	22:48	28:30	34:11	39:53	45:35

**SPECIFICATION TIME FOR LENGTH (L) SHOWN (MIN:SEC)**

### DEFLECTION TEST

A. DEFLECTION TESTS SHALL BE PERFORMED BY THE CONTRACTOR ON ALL FLEXIBLE PIPE. THE TEST SHALL BE CONDUCTED AFTER THE FINAL BACKFILL HAS BEEN IN PLACE AT LEAST 30 DAYS TO PERMIT STABILIZATION OF THE SOIL-PIPE SYSTEM.

B. NO PIPE SHALL EXCEED A DEFLECTION OF 5%. IF DEFLECTION EXCEEDS 5%, REPLACEMENT OR CORRECTION SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF APPROVING AGENCY.

C. THE RIGID BALL OR MANDREL USED FOR THE DEFLECTION TEST SHALL HAVE A DIAMETER NOT LESS THAN 95% OF THE BASE INSIDE DIAMETER OR AVERAGE INSIDE DIAMETER OF THE PIPE DEPENDING ON WHICH IS MANUFACTURED. THE PIPE SHALL BE MEASURED IN COMPLIANCE WITH ASTM D-2122 STANDARD TEST METHOD OF DETERMINING DIMENSIONS OF THERMOPLASTIC PIPE AND FITTINGS. THE TEST SHALL BE PERFORMED WITHOUT MECHANICAL PULLING DEVICES.

**DIAMETER, INCHES**

DEPTH (FT.)	TIME, SECONDS		
	48	60	72
8 OR LESS	20	26	33
10	25	33	41
12	30	39	49
14	35	46	57
16	40	52	67
18	45	59	73
20	50	65	81
22	55	72	89
24	59	78	97
26	64	85	105
28	69	91	113
30	74	98	121

**MINIMUM TEST TIMES FOR VARIOUS MANHOLE DIAMETERS**

### MANHOLE VACUUM TEST

ALL SANITARY SEWER MANHOLES SHALL BE VACUUM TESTED BY THE CONTRACTOR USING THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES FROM ASTM C-1244.

#### A. PREPARATION OF THE MANHOLE

1. ALL LIFT HOLES SHALL BE PLUGGED.
2. ALL PIPES ENTERING THE MANHOLE SHALL BE TEMPORARILY PLUGGED TAKING CARE TO SECURELY BRACE THE PIPES AND PLUGS TO PREVENT THEM FROM BEING DRAWN INTO THE MANHOLE.

#### B. PROCEDURE

1. THE FIRST HEAD SHALL BE PLACED AT THE TOP OF THE MANHOLE IN THE CASTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

2. A VACUUM OF 10 INCHES OF MERCURY (4.9 PSI) SHALL BE DRAWN ON THE MANHOLE, THE VALVE ON THE VACUUM LINE OF THE TEST HEAD CLOSED, AND THE VACUUM PUMP SHUT OFF. THE TIME SHALL BE MEASURED FOR THE VACUUM TO DROP TO 9 INCHES OF MERCURY (4.4 PSI).

3. THE MANHOLE SHALL PASS IF THE TIME FOR THE VACUUM READING TO DROP FROM 10 INCHES OF MERCURY (4.9 PSI) TO 9 INCHES OF MERCURY (4.4 PSI) MEETS OR EXCEEDS THE VALUES INDICATED ON THE TABLE.

4. IF THE MANHOLE FAILS THE INITIAL TEST, NECESSARY REPAIRS SHALL BE MADE BY AN APPROVED METHOD. THE MANHOLE SHALL THEN BE RETESTED UNTIL A SATISFACTORY TEST IS OBTAINED.

**\* ALL TESTS SHALL BE WITNESSED BY A CITY OF PIQUA ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE.**

CITY OF  
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# SANITARY SEWER TESTING NOTES

REVISIONS:

DATE  
APPROVED:  
AUG. 2008

PAGE No.

900-11

## SEWER TELEVISION STANDARDS

- A. ALL SEWER TELEVISION CONTRACTORS SHALL BE CERTIFIED BY NASSCO FOR PIPELINE ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATION.
- B. SANITARY TELEVISION WORK SHALL COMPLY WITH NASSCO STANDARDS.
- C. ALL TELEVISION WORK SHALL BE COMPLETED IN COLOR WITH THE PROPER AMOUNT OF ILLUMINATION TO CLEARLY SHOW THE ENTIRE PIPE DIAMETER.
- D. THE CAMERA SHALL BE OF THE PAN AND TILT TYPE.
- E. THE TELEVISION CONTRACTOR SHALL USE A DVD TO RECORD THE ENTIRE TELEVISION PROCESS.
- F. AT THE START OF THE TELEVISION PROCESS, THE DVD SHALL RECORD THE FOLLOWING:
  - a. DATE/TIME
  - b. OPERATOR & COMPANY NAME
  - c. SEWER PROJECT NAME
  - d. ADDRESS OR INTERSECTION OF MANHOLE WORKING ON
  - e. DIRECTION OF TELEVISION
  - f. COUNTER SETTING
- G. THE DVD MUST SHOW THE COUNTER RECORDING THROUGHOUT THE TELEVISION PROCESS.
- H. THE DVD SHALL SHOW THE CLOCK POSITION AND DISTANCE FROM THE MANHOLE FOR EACH LATERAL.
- I. THE OPERATOR SHALL PAN EACH SEWER JOINT AND NOTE ANY DEFICIENCIES ON THE DVD.
- J. THE OPERATOR SHALL PAN AND TILT EACH LATERAL AND SHALL POSITION THE CAMERA TO LOOK UP EACH LATERAL CONNECTION.
- K. AT NO TIME SHALL THE OPERATOR ALLOW THE CAMERA HEAD TO BE SUBMERGED.
- L. THE OPERATOR SHALL NOTE ANY DEFICIENCIES ON THE MAIN SCREEN.
- M. THE OPERATOR SHALL KEEP AN ACCURATE LOG CONSISTING OF THE FOLLOWING:
  - a. DIAGRAM OF SEWER FROM MANHOLE TO MANHOLE SHOWING DIRECTION OF FLOW
  - b. SHALL NOTATE ALL SEWER LATERALS WITH CLOCK POSITIONS AND DISTANCE FROM MANHOLES
  - c. DEFICIENCIES IN THE SEWER PIPE INCLUDING BELLIES
  - d. SPECIAL NOTES DESCRIBING AREAS OF CONCERN
  - e. ANY DEFICIENCIES NOTED SHALL ACCOMPANY A DIGITAL PHOTO ATTACHED OR INCLUDED IN THE REPORT

## STANDARDS FOR BELLIES/DIPS IN SEWER MAINS

SANITARY SEWERS SHALL BE DECLARED AS "NOT APPROVED" IF DIPS/BELLIES IN THE MAIN LINE EXCEEDS THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA

SLOPE	MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE BELLIES IN PIPE (INCHES)							
	PIPE SIZES							
	8"	10"	12"	15"	18"	21"	24"	>27"
0.10%	2"	2.5"	3"	4"	4"	4"	4.5"	5"
0.12%	2"	2.5"	3"	4"	4"	4"	5"	5"
0.15%	2"	2.5"	3"	3.5"	3.5"	4"	4"	4"
0.22%	2"	2.5"	3"	3"	3.5"	3.5"	3.5"	4"
0.28%	2"	2"	2"	2"	2.5"	2.5"	3"	3"
0.40%	2"	2"	2"	2"	2"	2.5"	2.5"	2.5"
0.60%	1"	1"	1"	1"	1"	1"	1"	1"
1.00%	0"	0"	0"	0"	0"	0"	0"	0"

## SEWER TELEVISION PROCEDURES FOR NEW SEWER CONSTRUCTION

- A. THE SANITARY SEWER SHALL BE COMPLETELY CLEAN AND FREE OF DEBRIS USING A HIGH PRESSURE JET RODDER CAPABLE OF SCOURING THE PIPE WALLS.
- B. ALL DEBRIS SHALL BE VACUUMED OUT OF THE SEWER MAIN.
- C. ONCE CLEANING HAS BEEN COMPLETED, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL RUN CLEAR WATER IN THE NEW SEWER MAIN TO FILL ANY POTENTIAL BELLIES IN THE LINE. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CALCULATE THE VOLUME GALLON CAPACITY OF THE SEWER MAIN AND SHALL USE THAT MUCH WATER TO FILL POTENTIAL DIPS/BELLIES.
- D. THE CONTRACTOR MAY RENT A WATER HYDRANT METER FROM THE CITY TO PERFORM THIS TASK.
- E. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL MAKE SURE THAT THERE IS NO FLOW EMANATING UPSTREAM. IF SO, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL STOP THIS FLOW DURING THE TELEVISION PROCESS.
- F. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL TELEVISION THE SEWER FOLLOWING THE TELEVISION STANDARDS.

## SEWER TELEVISION PROCEDURES FOR SEWER RECONSTRUCTION PROJECTS

- A. BEFORE COMMENCEMENT OF THE CLEANING PROCESS, THE TELEVISION CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY ADJACENT AND AFFECTED PROPERTY OWNERS BY GOING DOOR TO DOOR AND NOTIFYING THEM OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SEWER BACKUP DURING THE CLEANING PROCESS.
- B. THE SANITARY SEWER SHALL BE COMPLETELY CLEAN AND FREE OF DEBRIS USING A HIGH PRESSURE JET RODDER CAPABLE OF SCOURING THE PIPE WALLS.
- C. ALL DEBRIS SHALL BE VACUUMED OUT OF THE SEWER MAIN.
- D. ONCE CLEANING HAS BEEN COMPLETED, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BAG THE UPSTREAM MANHOLE AND PUMP THE SEWAGE FLOW DOWNSTREAM AND SHALL MAINTAIN PUMPING DURING THE TELEVISION PROCESS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY SEWER FLOODINGS AS A RESULT OF THEIR ACTIVITIES.
- E. AFTER THE PUMP BYPASS HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL RUN CLEAR WATER IN THE RECONSTRUCTED SEWER MAIN TO FILL ANY POTENTIAL BELLIES IN THE LINE. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CALCULATE THE VOLUME GALLON CAPACITY OF THE SEWER MAIN AND SHALL USE THAT MUCH WATER TO FILL POTENTIAL DIPS/BELLIES.
- F. THE CONTRACTOR MAY RENT A WATER HYDRANT METER FROM THE CITY TO PERFORM THIS TASK.
- G. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL TELEVISION THE SEWER FOLLOWING THE TELEVISION STANDARDS.

## PASSING SANITARY SEWERS

- A. THE CITY WILL NOT PASS OR ACCEPT THE SANITARY SEWER FOR FINAL PAYMENT WITHOUT HAVING A PASSING DVD AND LOG OF THE SANITARY SEWER TELEVISION FOLLOWING THE STANDARDS PREVIOUSLY DESCRIBED.
- B. ALL TELEVISION WORK SHALL BE AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.
- C. THE CITY RESERVES THE RIGHT TO A FINAL RE-TELEVISION AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE IF DEFICIENCIES ARE NOTED ON THE INITIAL TELEVISION WORK AND AFTER THE CONTRACTOR MAKES THE NECESSARY REPAIRS.

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# SANITARY SEWER TELEVISION STANDARDS

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**NOTES**

- A. NO WORK SHALL BE APPROVED OR ACCEPTED BY THE CITY UNLESS 2 WORKING DAYS NOTICE OF COMMENCING WORK IS GIVEN TO THE CITY.
- B. ALL TEMPORARY PAVEMENT AND SIDEWALK SHALL BE MAINTAINED BY THE CONTRACTOR OR DEVELOPER AT HIS OWN EXPENSE IN A SUITABLE AND SAFE CONDITION FOR TRAFFIC UNTIL PERMANENT REPLACEMENT IS MADE OR THE PROJECT IS FINALLY ACCEPTED BY THE CITY.
- C. ROOF DRAINS, FOUNDATION DRAINS, SUMP PUMPS, AND ALL OTHER CLEAR WATER CONNECTIONS TO THE SANITARY SEWER SYSTEM ARE PROHIBITED.
- D. WHEN A SEWER IS TO BE EXTENDED AT THE DOWNSTREAM MANHOLE OR FIRST MANHOLE IN THE NEW LINE, IT SHALL BE PLUGGED BEFORE CONSTRUCTION BEGINS. NO PLUGS SHALL BE REMOVED UNTIL CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETED AND SOIL IS STABILIZED AND THEN ONLY AS DIRECTED BY THE CITY.
- E. CONSTRUCTION OF SANITARY SEWERS SHALL INCLUDE THE CITY DYE TESTING AS DETERMINED BY THE CITY OF ALL PIPES TO BE CONNECTED TO THE NEW SEWER PRIOR TO BACKFILLING.
- F. WHEN A CASTING OR OTHER PUBLIC PROPERTY IS ABANDONED IT REMAINS CITY PROPERTY, UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED.
- G. SANITARY SEWERS MUST HAVE EPA PLAN APPROVAL OR ANY SANITARY SEWER THAT IS RELOCATED OR RESIZED.

**EXCAVATION AND PIPE LAYING**

- A. THE LAYING OF THE PIPE SHALL COMMENCE AT THE LOWEST POINT, WITH THE BELL END LAID UPGRADE. THE PIPE SHALL BE CENTERED IN THE TRENCH AND ALL PIPE SHALL BE LAID WITH ENDS ABUTTING AND TRUE TO LINE AND GRADE.
- B. LASER SHALL BE USED INSIDE THE PIPE WHENEVER POSSIBLE UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED.

**UTILITY STAKING**

- A. LASER METHOD – OFFSET AND GRADE AT EACH MANHOLE. OFFSET AND GRADE 50 FEET AND 100 FEET OUT FROM EACH MANHOLE UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED.

**TESTING - ALL PHASES PERFORMED BY CONTRACTOR OR DEVELOPER**

- A. BEFORE ANY SEWER LINE IS PLACED INTO SERVICE OR ACCEPTED BY THE CITY, IT SHALL BE SUBJECTED TO AND PASS LOW PRESSURE AIR TEST. EACH RUN BETWEEN MANHOLES, WITH ALL SERVICE LATERALS STUBBED INTO PROPERTY LINES, SHALL BE TESTED BEFORE BEING ACCEPTED. THE CONTRACTOR OR DEVELOPER SHALL FURNISH ALL EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL NECESSARY TO CONDUCT THIS TEST. THE TRENCH SHALL BE COMPLETELY BACKFILLED BEFORE TESTING.
- B. SEE SANITARY SEWER TESTING NOTES. (PAGE 900-11)
- C. BEFORE FINAL ACCEPTANCE BY THE CITY AND BEFORE ANY SERVICE LINE IS PUT INTO USE, ALL SANITARY SEWERS AND MANHOLES SHALL BE THOROUGHLY CLEANED OF ALL FOREIGN MATTER BY USE OF A SEWER-JET OR EQUAL, TYPE OF EQUIPMENT BY THE CONTRACTOR. SEWER-JET PROCEDURE MUST BE PERFORMED BEFORE CONTRACTOR T.V. TESTS THE PIPE.
- D. SEE SANITARY SEWER TESTING NOTES. (PAGE 900-12)

**HOUSE CONNECTIONS**

- A. NO SERVICE LINE SHALL BE ALLOWED TO CONNECT DIRECTLY INTO A MANHOLE, SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE CITY IN SPECIFIC CASES.
- B. THE ENDS OF ALL SERVICE LINES OR TEES SHALL BE ACCURATELY LOCATED, MAPPED, AND GIVEN TO THE CITY WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER INSTALLATION.
- C. BEFORE MAKING A CONNECTION TO AN EXISTING SEWER TAP OR SEWER LATERAL, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CHECK THE EXISTING PIPE BY UTILIZING A SEWER EEL, STRAP, OR SEWER ROD TO SEE THAT THE EXISTING PIPE IS CONNECTED TO THE MAIN SEWER. IF NEEDED, THE CONTRACTOR MAY NEED TO USE A HYDRAULIC SEWER CLEANER.

- D. LATERALS FROM THE MAIN TO THE PROPERTY LINE SHALL BE 6 INCHES MINIMUM WITH CLEANOUT AT THE PROPERTY LINE.
- E. A RIGHT-OF-WAY PERMIT TO OPEN INTO, ALTER, OR DISTURB ANY PUBLIC SEWER MUST BE OBTAINED.
- F. IN THE DEMOLITION OF EXISTING BUILDING, ALL ABANDONED SEWER LATERALS SHALL BE CAPPED AT THE OWNER'S EXPENSE.

**PIPE**

- A. ALL MAINLINE PIPE AND SPECIALS SHALL BE PVC SDR-35 UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE CITY. MINIMUM DIAMETER OF PIPE SHALL BE 8 INCHES.
- B. DUCTILE IRON PIPE WILL BE USED IN STREAM CROSSINGS AND WHERE MAXIMUM SEPARATION CANNOT BE MAINTAINED OR WHEN DEPTH OF SEWER EXCEEDS 25 FEET.
- C. ALL JOINTS SHALL BE OF THE BELL AND SPIGOT TYPE, THE BELLS BEING FORMED INTEGRALLY WITH THE PIPE. THE BELL SHALL CONTAIN A FACTORY INSTALLED ELASTOMERIC GASKET WHICH IS POSITIVELY RETAINED. NO SOLVENT CEMENT JOINTS WILL BE PERMITTED IN FIELD CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT AS SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED BY THE CITY.

<b>FLEXIBLE PIPES</b>	<b>MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS</b>	<b>JOINT SPECIFICATIONS</b>
POLYVINYL CHLORIDE	ASTM D-3034 (SDR-35) PIPE STIFFNESS = 46PSI	ELASTOMERIC GASKET ASTM D-3212
DUCTILE IRON	ANSI A-21.51 & AWWA C-151	ANSI A-21.11 & AWWA C-111

- 1. SDR = OUTSIDE DIAMETER DIVIDED BY WALL THICKNESS.
- 2. THE SPECIFICATIONS ABOVE SHALL BE THOSE MOST RECENTLY ADOPTED BY THE APPROPRIATE STANDARDS SETTING ORGANIZATIONS.

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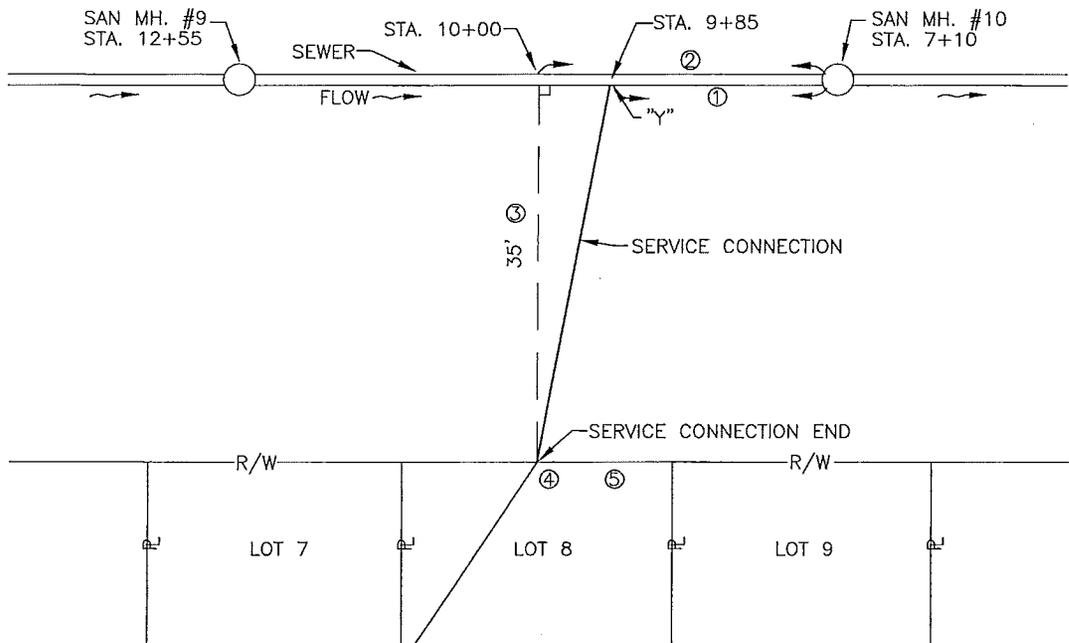
**MISCELLANEOUS SANITARY SEWER NOTES**

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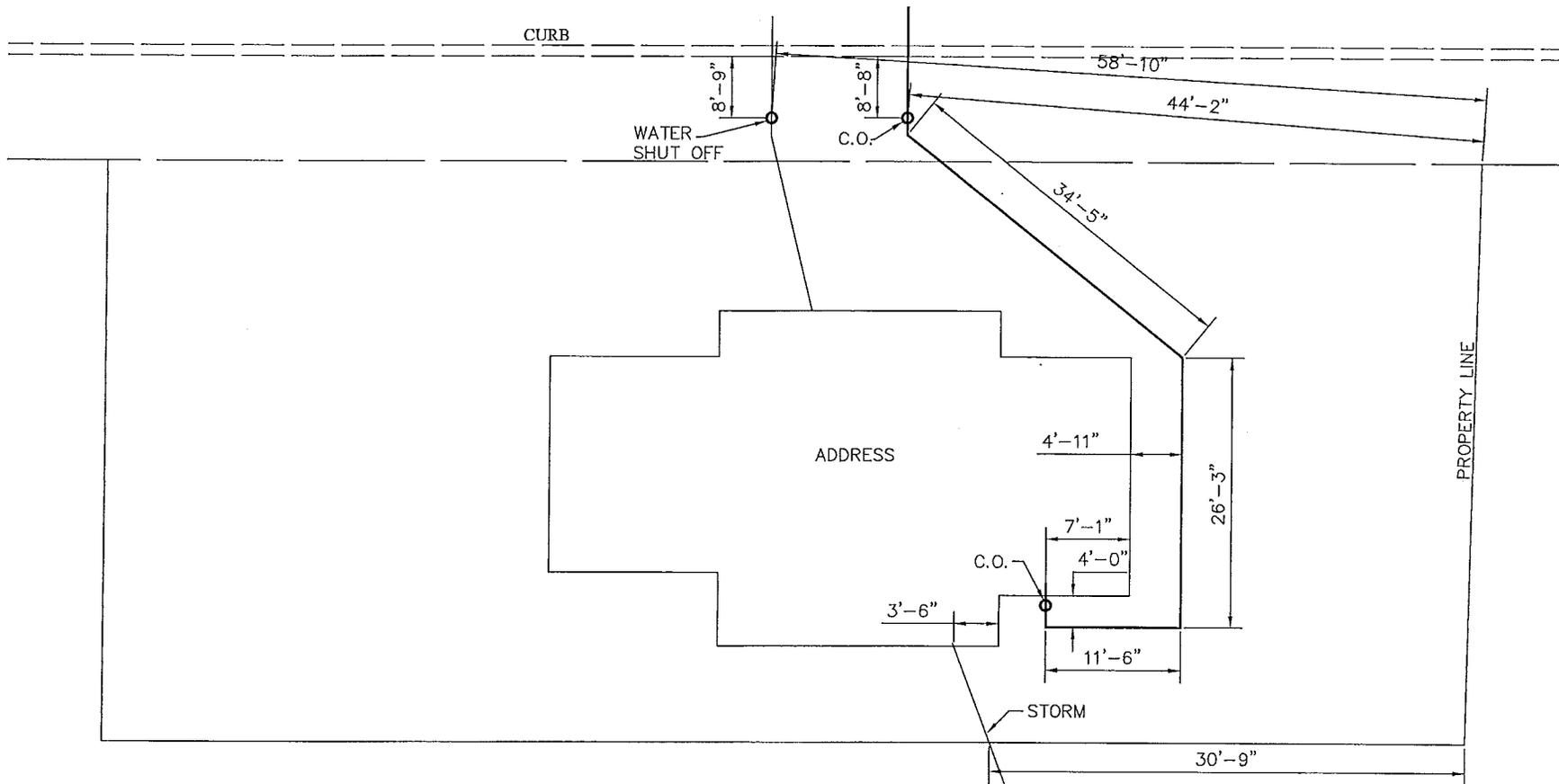


EXAMPLE

- 1. 275'
- 2. 290'
- 3. 35'
- 4. 8.9'
- 5. 942.9

**THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUPPLY THE FOLLOWING INFO TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE CITY**

- ① HORIZONTAL DISTANCE OF TEE TO DOWNSTREAM MANHOLE.
- ② HORIZONTAL DISTANCE OF SERVICE CONNECTION END TO DOWNSTREAM MANHOLE ALONG SEWER.
- ③ PERPENDICULAR DISTANCE FROM SEWER TO SERVICE CONNECTION END.
- ④ DEPTH OF SERVICE CONNECTION END FLOW LINE TO ORIGINAL GROUND.
- ⑤ ELEVATION OF SERVICE CONNECTION END FLOW LINE.
- ⑥ ELEVATION OF BACK OF CURB OR SOME OTHER REFERENCE POINT ABOVE LATERAL.



**TO BE COMPLETED BY THE CONTRACTOR FOR EACH BUILDING SEWER**  
 SAMPLE SITE SKETCH. GIVE DIMENSIONS FOR ALL UNDERGROUND PIPES. MAKE A DIFFERENT SKETCH FOR EACH UTILITY, IF NEEDED. FOR EXAMPLE, IF THIS HOUSE HAD DOWN SPOUT LEADERS, A SEPARATE STORM SHEET WOULD BE NEEDED.

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## SERVICE CONNECTION LOCATION REFERENCE (BUILDING IN PLACE)

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## **MAINTENANCE OF FLOW IN EXISTING SEWERS AND DRAINS**

### **1.01 SCOPE OF WORK**

- A. Furnish all labor, materials, equipment and incidentals required to maintain wastewater and/or storm drainage flow in all public and private pipes, including individual service connections, during construction.**
  
- B. Construct and maintain all temporary bypass sewers and drains and be responsible for all bypass pumping of sewage and drainage that may be required to prevent backing up of sewage and allow for proper inspection, rehabilitation, testing, or drainage during pipe replacement, installation of new pipe lining, or related rehabilitation work. The Contractor shall immediately remove and dispose of all offensive matter spilled during the bypass pumping at his own expense.**

### **1.02 SUBMITTALS**

- A. The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer a schedule to complete the work. It will include the sequencing and coordination of pipeline cleaning, inspection, rehabilitation, construction, testing, manhole rehabilitation, and the handling of wastewater flow and drainage during these activities.**
  
- B. The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer, for approval, a detailed written plan of all methods of flow maintenance ten (10) days in advance of flow interruption. All procedures for maintaining flows, including weekend operations and other extended periods of time, must meet the approval of the Engineer.**

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## 1.03 EXECUTION

When bypass pumping is required the Contractor shall supply all necessary pumps, piping, connections, and temporary power required to divert the flow of sewage or drainage around the area in which work is being performed. The bypass system shall be of sufficient capacity to handle existing flows plus additional flows that may occur during a rain event.

- A. The Contractor shall supply completely redundant bypass pumping capacity for the system to provide backup pump capacity in the event of a pump failure.
- B. Inflatable plugs or temporary dams may be installed in the sanitary or storm drainage system to temporarily block the flow on the suction side of the bypass pumping setup.
- C. The suction or discharge piping or tubing from a bypass pumping setup shall not adversely interfere with pedestrian or vehicular traffic.
- D. Discharge from the bypass pumping setup shall be below ground and preferably into the normal flow path of the receiving sanitary sewer to reduce odors.
- E. All flows from all public, private, commercial, and industrial users shall be handled without interruption by the Contractor during rehabilitation of the sanitary or storm drainage system.
- F. The Contractor shall be required to repair at his own expense any damage to public property, private property, or the sanitary and storm drainage system caused by his operations.
- G. The Contractor shall not be permitted to overflow, bypass, pump or by any other means convey drainage to any land, street, storm drain or water course.

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REVISIONS:

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APPROVED:  
AUG. 2008  
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